## Menlo Park Notebook #184 [N-80-06-16.1]

This is one of six notebooks that were probably begun on January 10, 1881. It is a draft of a proposed book by Edison to promote his system of electric light and power distribution as a replacement for gas lighting. (See also Menlo Park Notebooks #187-#191.) The label on the front cover is marked "Prospectus Book." The spine is stamped "Edison's Prospectus Book." The book contains 284 numbered pages.

Blank pages not filmed: 18-19, 32-39, 58-145, 148-163, 166-175, 178-187, 190-197, 200-201, 204-213, 216-219, 222-225, 228-235, 238-249, 252-267, 270-273, 276-281.

# Electricity vs Gas & general illuminants

The gas interest of the world. Early history adverse opinion scientific men, its gradual rise to be one largest industry in the world, to illustrate its magnitude as compared other industries

Money invested in the U.S. Eng. the Continent, & bal. world - favorite investment.

Defects as Domestic Illuminant - but
comparatively over other Construction methods
Danger. = great Cost piping houses - Leakage
Suffocation (not statistics) deficit, burning
rapid deterioration. Effects of eye effect
~~unpleasantly~~ unnatural Illumination

Object E to Effect exact imitation
of all done by ~~natural~~ sun so as replace
lighting by gas by lighting

by Electricity

to improve the illumination to such an
Extent as to meet all the requirements
of Natural Artificial & Commercial
Conditions

A general system of distribution
only possible (its most economic general illumination)
distribution similar to the distribution
of gas and water —
The accomplishment & perfection
of a general system its readiness
for introduction only awaiting
business men of Energy & Capital

as isolated illustration. Mills etc. [illegible] limits of gas distribution of coke, coal gas illuminating for domestic purposes [illegible] of which a small proportion [illegible] could be [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

interest of gas to actually increase ~~to the value~~ capacity of Earning.-

Table showing amount used in Ms yearly in principal city world - What is paid for this many units used per M. Cubic Feet in London Cost distributed

List gas Cos in U.S. small type Capital = Etc

Difficulty getting any reliable statistics.

Give statistics of every kind as obtained in our district

In connection with these statistics mention premium now Kerosene. Give its cost as against gas.

(

Capability of replacing gas illumination by electric illumination in every particular

General description of the System

give Estimates both Cost of plant - Operating Expenses in large cities = also in smaller Cities - also where Water power alone - also where Water power part-time with Steam plant Cost necessarily -

Depreciation of Electric plant VS gas plant :-

With the Committee obtain gas depreciation from their own depts + hours from Assoc. of Mutual Engrs.

Give all tests at Menlo park

Map –

Indicator tests – by Engineer

Coal tests

Photometric tests – different Comptetive pe...

Life of lamp tests, ~~dupl~~

Dynamo Efficiency tests Clark - Uttler - Young & ...
also Young & Eckhardt with Pot...

Estimates & examinations & reports by ...
upon by several good Engineers

Arithmetic Review of the whole thing as worked upon upon pure science principles by Rowland - Young - Trowbridge

also Rowland on the
possibilities & probabilities of
cheaper production by better
manufacture higher incandescence
without decrease life of lamp

Cheap motive small Expense
wires allowing poor to use it
1 jet will pay – as one jet
of 16 candles can be subdivided
without loss of economy into
2 of 8 or 4 of 4 Candles
thus Especially desirable
for the poor

The transmission of power
the RR at Niemis park the Shops
the Lots - The general
distribution of power & light.
How that is done now with "
Elec is used for light &
power - its peculiar advantages
its subdivision with small
power with economy - The
small indication of N.G.&E.
present way getting small
power Cost & inconvenience
Extra Rents.

Availability of Electric Motors -
Measuring aggregated work
on motors = useable unit or
day - ~~Comparable Comp that~~
~~can be~~ ~~Comparable~~
Increase of small steam
motors = first Cost gas motors,
their Complexion -
Domestic Motors Manufactures
Cuts + description of these
The graphs derived from the
Data of power independent
of light - gas table

lessened cost of flight
when power sold

give tables when various
amounts of flight + power
sold

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Storage necessary - customers
water works - Ocean Steam
probabilities with 12 Engines
+ boilers 8000 —

Statistics of power in our district —

Generally accepted data for light heat for power; thus Evening up whole city = the Effect of the new movement

Effect of distribution of small powers will be to create immense amount of small inductions

Previous inventors failed -
necessities for commercial
success accomplishment by E.
E great effort but to make a huge light
or a blinding light, but a small one
giving the multitudes of gas
Speak of arc lighting ~~as practiced~~
~~used to~~ ~~as~~ having the
entirely distinct field large
areas, ~~but~~ ~~for~~ ~~Human Eye~~
~~was made for this Human~~
~~light, Eye~~ ~~of Edison~~

E & Co. Had the system by
broad patents - grand dates
application patents patents
allowed & claims -
unassailable by any prior
publication & Claims &c

for allowed — Opinions as to validity in Court of the patents = opinions well known men — (negative Evidence — Preece, Martin others)

Erecting Newalus & large works Contemplated for manufacture lamps — The Capability to increase output, it being now understood necessarily quality of lamps impaired [illegible] & diminished price, both tending to allow of the sale of Munitions more cheaply to the

# Notes.

Curve field magnet 3 sizes on same plat. - also iron & Copper investment & labor - also Energy line - 10 pc mnts!

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Curve Energy (10) ft lbs Candle power & Emt of A BC & other lamps obtained Candle by Candle expenditure - Upto Curve now made with 6 d. lamps - also the Curve with diffirent incandescents

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Ditto Motors -

Curve Motor Comparison power on generator distributing system - also in each case

Graphic representation consumption
gas going to Dec — also a
Curve showing Average daily
Consumption each month of year -
one card showing 1 day in
June 1 in Jany -

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Table of all EMF
formulæ -

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Laws relating to ft lb - unit
incandescence -

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Curve life lamps at diff E
EMF - also diff current
incandescence

Curve Rise ~~Conductivity~~ in Cu
Distortion meter =

all other ~~table~~ for meter

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Table weight Copper required different
distance 100 ohm long 16
candles.

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Increased consumption as you go
outwardly from station - Show
map then make Copper Table
Showing increased weight
in Copper as you extend area
illumination

Shew graphically by circles
Illumination by 1 light of 10 gas
jets + 10 of 1 gas jet. Its gain

Loss by subdivision gas (13),
Smaller amount gas dont give
proportionate illumination

Represent loss ffts Ills on Dynamo
& lamps from 1 to 1 to 30 to 1.
Giving graphic Curve shewing
your ~~Engine~~ Energy its Cost
Extra investment to allow
the Economy. 10 p.c. interest.

Represent relative Costs different Illuminants by blocks or ~~paper~~ lines one dollar will buy

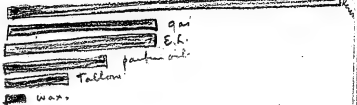



Table Costs Motions

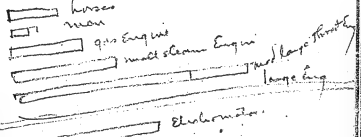


Table bath Curves showing
increased economy by larger
Engine higher power
starting 1/4 hp Eng.
Ditto E Motor

Table relative gas consumed for each
[illegible]
in figures

Table cost lighting store 50
Kerosene lamps - Labor-wick
Chimneys - Candle power
Ditto of Comparison gas
Also mineral required
Depreciation

Comparable
Size of conductor ~~Cable~~ in $q_a + \varepsilon$
" Supply o same areas in Calcy

$\varepsilon_0^L$ $(q_m)$ - Relative Cost.

$\overset{o}{\varepsilon_L} O q_m$

Yearly depreciation

$\dot{o}\,(q_m)$

Value if disused stock in market.

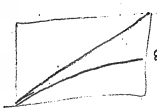
$(\varepsilon_L')\, o q_m$

Relative size in house

$\varepsilon_0^L q_m$ - Cost;

Curve actual drop could be gotten
obtained by experiment. 14 machines,
25 lamps counter 1 on. also gradually
from 25 down — same of ~~same~~
machine Res reduced 5% keeping EMF
same. —

Photometers approachable. Curves of
decay somewhat of exp to
measure illumination




work on
See Optics
Helmholtz

In speaking of gas by E.
Coal Trade journal of June 16 1880.
says that the application of gas to
Heating Cooking etc would still
return handsome dividends to
the shareholders even if ~~the expenses of~~
Illumination by it was superseded
by Electricity

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So unpleasant to the effects of the
products of the Combustion of
gas that the New Method
Square Thread Every gas jet is
Ventilated by special Tubes to
Carry away the products of
Combustion

Opposition to Bessemer -
"Steel by Grant - page 54 -

Candle power Paris gas 12 candles.
Vide Haywoods report in Holborn
Viaduct. annual Q.S. april 1879

Ann Jail gaol - May 16/79

McCormicks report.

gas act (English) of 1875 limits
Sulphur Compounds to 30 grains
per 100 cf ammonia 5 grains
Actual results last few months
of Lecture, Sulphur 28, ammonia
0.47. Copeland Lecture in
Bjul'd Lighting April 29 1879

Cost working gas Engine, attendance
Cost plant etc amongas & fuel
Sept 16 1880

April 29 1879 Inst of Civil Engrs
Lecture by C. Copland, M Inst C E
Late Supt. Engr Hull & Selby R'y & Dock Co at Hull,
started. Total amount of work carried out
over £ 300,000,000.

See Quotation from Engineering
in Coal trade Jnl Mch 79-

Precess Location before
United Sciences Institute - See
Electrician Feb 22/79 - try
get original - ground plan of it.

Latimer Clark - Electrician
Mch 15 1879-

Precess Matthiessen assay in El
Phil Mag Jany 1879 - page
29 =

1 cent 3 mills per 1000 feet
was expense of management
of London Co 1879 —

Re Goodwin's statement - Expenditure
Coal vs Gas - Cooking
Ann Gas Act - April 2. 1880
in proceedings as aforesaid -

The state inspector of gas Sealer Mass
finds upon investigation that the
the average Error of all the meters
about which complaints were made
was 64/100 of 1 per cent against
the consumer. get Ann gas light
Jnl March 6 1880. Contains
Hosmans full report

Water gas

gas in press room Quebec Chronicle exploded
loss $1000. Feby/80

Chicago Fireman Patrol for 2 months ending
Dec 31 found 217 burners with
unsafe gas brackets =

Deaths several accounts
ann g Lynt N.Y. 1880.

Municipality. Report Paris Conf
Gas & Electric Light. Engineering
Jany 31 1879

Analyses of the Metropolitan Gas Cos accounts by Mr Field for 1879.

Complete set Annual gas lighting
" " British
" " French.

Fontaine Brook -

Haywoods Report on result Lighting Hol born Viaduct,

Also report Costs on Thames Embankment

~~Smiles lives of the Engineers~~

= Brush article in Van Nostrand)

Poors Manl of Railroads -

Life of Hetherington by Samuel Smiles.



J Francis, History English Railways ordered to have

Transactions of the British Assn of gas Managers full set of Journ. G.C.

Prices Essay on Life Annuities 176